# PRIMARY INJECTION TEST SYSTEM









## The Raptor System

## The Raptor System : Applications



The Raptor is a smart test set designed as the definitive solution for the main primary test applications required in the commissioning and maintenance of substations, marking

the difference with respect to existing equipment now used. This new generation of Primary Injection Test System makes primary testing easier, faster and more convenient.

The system consists of a Master unit which can be upgraded with up to three Slave sets which add further power capacity to the system. The user is not limited to the power initially determined. In case of more power required, Raptor sets can be added, or what is also very important, be left behind when not needed.

In comparison with the big and heavy traditional variac-based equipment, the Raptor is designed incredibly smaller and lighter than its predecessors, combining a revolutionary high current generation

technology, DSP based, with an automatic smart control, in a really transportable set of around 35 Kg, able to inject up to 15,000 A.

An additional advantage to the easy transport is that sets can be much closer to the devices tested, reducing the length of cables, and a significant decrease in power losses by eliminating intermediate connections, thanks to the new Spire-through concept. The sets have in the middle a hole to pass through the cable which is connected to the load, forming in this way the injection circuit.

The maximum current is independent of the number of sets forming the system (except for C-05), being the compliance voltage and power available what changes according to a flexible configuration of the system by the user.

The modern high-tech design of the Raptor system enables the highest level of injection capability in terms of power and duty cycle, with a ease of use so far know in this type of equipment. A light handheld control console allows the user to fully monitor and control all the test process, including the storage of results and test configuration tools for a guick and convenient testing.

> The Raptor system provides automatic regulation of the magnitude to be injected, being stable regardless of the load change. Current output range is adjusted at all times according to application, taking advantage of the modularity and versatility of the concentration of measurement and control functions in the Raptor Master unit, with a unique capacity to adjust the voltage and current required through the number of spire turns used. The Raptor also includes a powerful measurement section, extending the number of testing applications.

> Raptor system includes factory configured Tests, to automatically perform a large amount of most common testing, just by selecting the appropriate template and start the test; the user has also the possibility to easily make or modify test templates.





Other main advantages are:

Data storage and report.

Software upgrades by internet

Simplify and reduce testing time.



The Hand Held Control Unit, Raptor-HH, is the user-friendly interface from which the operator remotely control and monitor all the test process. This unit only weights 0,4 Kg and thanks to the TFT display, Touch Panel with Stylus, the Wheel

& Click encoder, and the highly reliable communication protocol with the Master

unit, provides the user with ease of use so far known in this type of equipment. It

is developed with an ergonomic design optimized for correct handheld use, and

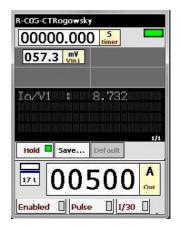
nonslip laterals for better protection and grip. Test Templates allows the user to just

select the appropriate template and start the test, but also test templates are easily created or modified. Most common tests available are: Overcurrent, MCB/MCCB, CT

Ratio/Phase/Burden, CT ratio/phase with voltage, VT burden/phase, CT Rogowsky,

PT, Recloser, measuring CT magnetization curve and Knee point.

User's assistance for system configuration, testing, and cabling



#### **APPLICATIONS**

The combination of mobility, adaptability, automatic current regulation, high-tech, ease of use and versatility makes the RAPTOR the best system available in the market for all major primary injection testing applications in and around substations and power plants:

#### Primary Current Injection Testing:

Primary Injection Testing is essential in commissioning and verifying a protection scheme. The secondary injection test does not check all the components in the system, it cannot provide the condition of the overall protection installation, whether CTs have the correct ratio or polarity, or whether the secondary wiring is correct and serviceable, and it does not mimic the operating conditions in service. Therefore, the Primary injection testing is the only way to prove correct installation and operation of the whole of a protection scheme, and RAPTOR has been specially designed to meet all primary testing needs.

The RAPTOR's variable output frequency extends the primary testing diagnostic with frequency sweep, offering test frequencies different from the mains frequency, and thus enhancing its electrical testing capacity. Primary Test involves the entire circuit; current transformer primary and secondary windings, relays, trip and alarm circuits, circuit breakers and all wiring are checked. Primary injection tests are carried out after secondary





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injection tests, to ensure that problems are limited to the VT's and CT's involved, circuit

## The Raptor System: Applications





breakers, plus associated wiring, all other equipment in the protection scheme having been proven satisfactory from the secondary injection tests. Hence it is often the last tests performed in the commissioning and maintenance process, or after major modifications have been carried out, and also as an invaluable aid to faultfinding.

**Relay Testing:** With the RAPTOR, primary faults can be simulated to check if protective relays operate correctly; trip times are measured and registered by the system, with 1 ms resolution. The automatic current regulation, the pre-set current injection, the injection time control, and the test results storage, provides the user with the most advanced primary testing tool for protection relays.

**Circuit Breaker Testing:** It is also essential for the verification of the entire protection scheme to verify live CB tripping, and CB operating time analysis in combination with total trip time including the IEDs and CB trip time. Measurements with the RAPTOR deliver reliable and repeatable results due to high signal and measurement accuracy.

**Current Transformer Testing:** RAPTOR system has many advanced features – such a powerful measurement section inputs, to allow performing a complete check of a CT. Through a 3 seconds test the following results are obtained: Turns Ratio, phase (polarity)

between primary and secondary of the CT, and burden (Impedance, power and power factor of the load). It can be also used for testing low power and Rogowski CTs, checking phase and burden in VTs, and checking Ratio, Polarity, short circuit impedance and reactance losses in Power Transformers. Test templates are also available for Magnetization curve and "knee point" of a measuring CT.

**Recloser and Sectionalizers:** through the high current fault simulation, RAPTOR perform automatic test, detecting and getting opening and reclosing times, number of operations, partial and total times, of the recloser under test.

Switchgear Testing: low voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies require also high current testing to comply with the relevant product standards, both by assembly manufacturers and users. RAPTOR is also suitable for testing the rated short-time current that the assembly must withstand, and MCB/MCCBs tripping time performance, both thermal and short-circuit trips.

**Heat runs:** thanks to the amplifier-based high current generation of the RAPTOR, it is ideal for performing heat runs, maintaining stable the current injection through long-term testing, and measuring the corresponding time.

**Ground Grid Testing:** injecting high current and measuring with the low level voltmeter it is possible to detect the existence of any bad or eroded contact in the ground grid.



### **FEATURES AND BENEFITS**

#### **Automatic Output regulation**

DSP technology maintains a uniform current waveform even with changing load impedances

Speeds testing by eliminating the manual variac. Every other high current system requires user to manually set output current.

Overcomes heating of the trip element which caused the current to drop during test.

## Weight and Size

Amazing portability compared to other existing equipment, due to low weight and smallest size, that allows that only one person can carry it, even in his own car

Easier and cheaper to transport and handle. Each generation unit has wheels and folding handle

Reduces the length of cables needed since sets can be much closer to the device tested Facilitates portability into installations with limited space and/or with difficult access, such as stairs, soft soils, underground substations, etc.

#### **Multi-Functionality**

The Raptor system concentrates in one device many applications and testing assets, offering a time-saving and cost effective solution.

The Raptor logic systems feature high-power processors to take care of future requirements, and their functionality can be readily enhanced by means of firmware upgrades through internet.

#### Expandability.

The modular design can accommodate several Raptor Slaves to the Master unit, and user is not limited to initial power requirement, being able to upgrade the instrument at modest cost for higher power needs.

Sets are immediately assembled and synchronized thanks to infrared technology connectivity, IRDA type, thus saving time, making the portability even better, and the expandability a simple task.

#### Spire-through concept

The Spire-through high current secondary concept contributes both to the flexible modularity and to the lightness and smallest size of the Raptor.

Unique capacity to adjust the voltage and current required through the number of spire turns used

Reduces cables connection to the minimum physically possible, thus reducing power losses, and simplifying the test process

#### Handheld Control Unit (Raptor HH)

Powerful and smart interface with TFT color Touch Screen to control and monitor the test

Simplify testing by automating process and test templates, including the storage of test results, and reducing testing time, with a easy to use Test Management.

USB connection to a PC, and through RaptorSync application to download reports for further editing, analysis, storing and printing.

Pre-defined test templates help the user to perform quickly and in a more efficient way the most frequent tests, with minimal training and preparation. Users can also create their own test templates

Ethernet connector for software updates

Reliable high speed Raptor Bus connector, with failure detection and alarms, allowing use of many meters cable length.

On screen calculations and magnitudes conversions

•User's assistance for system configuration, cable selection and testing.



## The Raptor System: Main Features

## The Raptor System: Specifications

#### **Measurement section**

Voltmeter, Ammeter and Low signal Voltmeter inputs, measure AC and DC signals with phase meter incorporated, which extends the testing performance.

Binary input, voltage or dry contact, to detect trip commands that define the end of some tests.

#### Master unit's features

Regulated high current output. Able to inject up to 3.8kA (with 3kVA) indefinitely or 9,5kA (with 2kVA) during 3s using a single turn In the case of being N turns the injecting current will be divided by N but power will be maintained. Each Slave unit adds nearly twice the power generated by the Master unit. These systems will be able to inject up to 15kA during 3s.

Regulated auxiliary output. Working in current mode is capable of injecting up to 9 A indefinitely or 35A for 3s and it is regulated by primary. Working in Voltage mode is capable of generating voltage up to 200V

Voltmeter Input. Ranges: 0.2, 2, 20 or 300Vac/dc (auto or manual). Built-in phase angle meter.

Ammeter input. Ranges: 0.2, 2 or 20Aac/dc (auto or manual). Built-in phase angle meter.

Low signal Voltmeter. Ranges: 30, 300 or 3000 mVac/dc (auto or manual). Built-in phase angle meter.

Binary input. Voltage or dry contact

LEDs: Report on certain states of the unit: overload, temperature, status of communications, standby, digital input status indicators, power outputs and supplied unit status.

IRDA interfaces: Connects Raptor-SL units, one with each other, and / or the Master Raptor-MS.



RAPTOR-MS		GENERAL		
	turn 960 mm2, measured 25 cm on each side)	Supply	230 ±10%, 50/60 Hz	
(Talada C2-10 Tab) 00 Hz, 1 0001	tarn 555 mile, model of 25 cm on oddir didd,	Weight	35 Kg	
HIGH CURRENT OUTPUT		Protections	Protected by miniature circuit breaker	
Output Current	Output Voltage	Sec. hole diameter	85 mm	
No Load V (0%lmax)	0-1,20 Vac - Continuous	Transport	Wheels, folding handle, fixed handle	
3,8 KAac (30%lmax)	0-0,81 Vac - Continuous			
7,5 KAac (60%lmax)	0-0,42 Vac - 3 min	RAPTOR-SL		
13 KAac (Imax)	0-0,22 Vac - 3 s	(values @240 Vac, 50 Hz, 1 sec.turn 960 mm2, measured 25 cm on each side)		
No Load Resolution	25 uVac	(Yalues @240 Yac, 00 Hz, 1 Sec.turii 000 IIIIIZ, IIIeasul 60 20 Cili Uli Cacil Side)		
Output Frequency	20-400 Hz (Power reduction applied at 50 > f > 60 Hz)	HIGH CURRENT OUTPUT Output Current	Output Voltage	
LOW CURRENT OUTPUT	(Not simultaneous with high current output)	No Load V (0%Imax)	0, 0.79 or 1.59 Vac - Continuous	
Output Current	0-35 Aac (0 – 9 Aac continuous)	3,8 KAac (25%lmax)	0, 0.67 or 1.34 Vac - Continuous	
•		7,5 KAac (50%lmax)	0, 0.55 or 1.11 Vac - 3 min	
Voltage Output	0-200 Vac	15 KAac (100%lmax)	0, 0.30 or 0.61 Vac – 3 s	
Output Frequency	20-400 Hz (Power reduction applied at 50 > f > 60 Hz)	COMMUNICATIONS		
solated output	Yes	2 IrDA interfaces	Two channels for master/slaves linking	
Protection	fuse	GENERAL	-	
MEASUREMENTS		Supply	230 ±10%, 50/60 Hz	
Secondary Current	(for high current output)	Weight	35 kg	
Ranges	0-1 / 0-15 KAac	Protections	Protected by miniature circuit breaker	
Resolution	1 Aac, 10 Aac	Sec. hole diameter	85 mm	
Accuracy	±0,2% of the value ±0,2% of the range	Transport	Wheels, folding handle, fixed handle	
Phase angle	±0,25°	·	· •	
Ammeter/Low Level Voltmeter				
Amm. Ranges	0-0,2 /0-2/0-20 Aac	RAPTOR-HH		
Amm.Resolution	0,1 mAac, 1 mAac, 10 mAac			
Amm. Impedance	<10 mΩ	CONTROL	- 0 11 1 1 C 11 1 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Volt. Ranges	0-30 mVac,0- 0,3 Vac, 0- 3 Vac	Display	Transflective high definition color TFT with resistive Touch Panel, 54x71 mm (5,7")	
Volt. Resolution	0,015 mVac, 0,15 mVac, 1,5 mVac	Wheel	Rotary Encoder (Wheel and click)	
Volt. Impedance	>3000 ΚΩ	LEDs	Alarm, Connectivity, Power	
Frequency range	20-400 Hz	COMMUNICATIONS		
Accuracy	$\pm 0,1\%$ of the value $\pm 0,1\%$ of the range	RS-485	RAPTOR BUS Communication with RAPTOR-MS	
Phase angle	±0,25°	USB	Connection to PC (RAPTORSync)	
solated input	Yes	RJ-45	Ethernet for software updates	
Voltmeter			Mini-PC powered by Windows CE	
Ranges	0-0,2/0-2/0-20/0-300 Vac	GENERAL		
Resolution	0,1 mVac, 1 mVac, 10 mVac, 0,15 Vac	Power Supply	Self-powered from RAPTOR-MS, or with external	
mpedance	>120 ΚΩ		power adapter 5 Vdc	
Frequency range	20-400 Hz	Weight	0,4 Kg	
Accuracy	$\pm 0,1\%$ of the value $\pm 0,1\%$ of the range	Dimensions	110 x 185 x 35 mm	
Phase angle	±0,25°	Case	High quality injection-moulded ABS, strong and ergonomic design, edge surfaces protected with TPE	
solated input	Yes		non-slip material	
Binary Input			The instrument is intended for use in high-voltage	
Гуре	Dry contact/Voltage		substations and industrial environments.  All EuroSMC products have conformity to CE-marking directives, complies with IEC and international standards, and are designed and manufactured in accordance with the requirements	
Voltage mode Levels	1,5 V , 15 V	Compliance		
Time resolution	1 ms			
Max. Voltage	250 Vac		of the ISO-9001 Quality Standard	
solated input	Yes	Transport Bag	Nylon soft bag	
COMMUNICATIONS		Connection cable	5 m cable, 8 mm	
2 RS-485	Raptor Bus connectors to control unit RAPTOR-HH and/or other units			
2 IrDA interfaces	Two channels for master/slaves linking			



**ORDERING INFORMATION** 

# The Raptor System: Options

Nº sec. turns	Compliance Voltage (V) RAPTOR-05	Compliance Voltage (V) RAPTOR-15	Compliance Voltage (V) RAPTOR-25	Compliance Voltage (V) RAPTOR-35	Max. Current (A) Continuous	Max. Current (A) 3 minutes	Max.Current (A) 3 seconds
1	0,81-(0,22)	2,15-0,26	3,50-0,87	4,84-1,48	<b>3.800</b> @ 0,81/2,15/3,50/4,84 V	<b>7.500</b> @ 0,42/1,53/2,63/3,73 V	<b>(9.500) 15.000</b> @ (0,22)/0,26/0,87/1,48 V
2	1,61-(0,33)	4,30-0,52	6,99-1,73	9,68-2,95	<b>1.900</b> @1,61/4,30/6,99/9,68 V	<b>3.800</b> @0,83/3,02/5,21/7,40 V	<b>(5.000) 7.500</b> @(0,33)/0,52/1,73/2,95 V
3	2,42-(0,06)	6,45-0,77	10,49-2,60	14,52-4,43	<b>1.267</b> @2,42/6,45/10,49/14,52 V	<b>2.500</b> @1,27/4,58/7,88/11,19 V	<b>(3.800) 5.000</b> @(0,06)/0,77/2,60/4,43 V
4	3,23-(0,66)	8,61-0,90	13,98-3,28	19,36-5,66	<b>950</b> @3,23/8,61/13,98/19,36 V	<b>1.900</b> @1,66/6,04/10,42/14,79 V	<b>(2.500) 3.800</b> @(0,66)/0,90/3,28/5,66 V
5	4,04-(1,09)	10,76-1,29	17,48-4,34	24,20-7,38	<b>760</b> @4,04/10,76/17,48/24,20 V	<b>1.500</b> @2,12/7,63/13,14/18,64 V	<b>(1.900) 3.000</b> @(1,09)/1,29/4,34/7,38 V

SYSTEM CONFIGURATION			
RAPTOR - 05	1 x Raptor-HH + 1 x Raptor-MS		
RAPTOR - 15	1 x Raptor-HH + 1 x Raptor-MS + 1 x Raptor-SL		
RAPTOR - 25	1 x Raptor-HH + 1 x Raptor-MS + 2 x Raptor-SL		
RAPTOR - 35	1 x Raptor-HH + 1 x Raptor-MS + 3 x Raptor-SL		
ACCESSORIES INCLUDED			
RAPTOR-HH			
	Hand held console with software		
	Stylus		
	Nylon Bag		
	System cable		
	USB cable		
	Ethernet cable		
	Power adapter		
	User's Manual		
RAPTOR-MS			
	Raptor master unit		
	Power supply cord		
	Low signal voltmeter cable		
	Calibration certificate		
	Nylon protective bag		
RAPTOR-SL			
	Raptor slave unit		
	Power supply cord		

Nylon protective bag

OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES	
CBL3M-RAP	120 mm2 cross section and 3 meters (9 ft) long
CBL6M-RAP	120 mm2 cross section and 6 meters (18 ft) long
CBL9M-RAP	120 mm2 cross section and 9 meters (27 ft) long
RAP- ACC1	Up to 4 CBL cables can be connected
RAP- ACC2	Up to 6 CBL cables can be connected





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